



VICTOR EMANUEL NATURE TOURS

ITINERARY

BEST OF FINLAND & ARCTIC NORWAY: CAPERCAILLIE TO OWLS

MAY 17–June 2, 2025

FINLAND: BROWN BEARS & WOLVERINES PRE-TRIP

MAY 12–19, 2025

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Pristine boreal forest holds many exciting Arctic and Siberian specialties. © Andrew Whittaker

Finland and Arctic Norway offer the perfect combination for birders of many European specialties found in spectacular rugged landscapes with vast boreal taiga forests, endless lakes, majestic tundras and an intricate coastline boasting remote fjords with stunning Norwegian Sea cliffs and offshore islands brimming with countless thousands of breeding seabirds. During the Arctic's short summer, the sun never really sets for months, fueling this spectacular land of plenty; the all too brief explosion of Arctic life makes our visit to Scandinavian Lapland so special. Be prepared for a fascinating adventure in one of Europe's most varied, untouched and exciting wildlife-watching destinations!

Our trip is perfectly timed to enjoy the best of early spring as we follow this natural burst of life, offering many sought-after Arctic breeding specialties along with an excellent opportunity to experience exciting spring migration as countless water, sea birds, shorebirds and songbirds are arriving to enjoy breeding in the Land of the Midnight Sun. This tour has been meticulously designed, along with expert local birders, enabling us to highlight the best Scandinavian avian treasures, including many of Europe's most charismatic owls (up to eight species at known nesting sites), woodpeckers and no less than five incredible grouse species too, with magical Ruff displaying on leks!



A magnificent male Western Capercaillie displaying. © Andrew Whittaker

Imagine filling your lungs with the tonic that is fresh, clean Arctic air, like a high-class bottle of bubbly, walking through delightful boreal forests, experiencing the vibrant tundra full of displaying shorebirds, or light sparkling and dancing on the surfaces of myriad lakes—all while enjoying the changing landscapes. If you love owls, woodpeckers and grouse as well as immense seabird colonies, and arctic shorebirds, then this certainly is the tour for you. Better still, we will enjoy observing the mega owls in the day light!



This exciting tour will offer many of Eastern Europe’s most sought after Sibes (Siberian) and Arctic species. The taiga forests and tundra here are blessed with an astonishing array of boreal songbirds and shorebirds, all in glorious breeding plumage with their melodious songs ringing throughout secluded forests, while we marvel at the rarely seen shorebird flight displays plus unforgettable lekking male Ruff adorning all types of color combinations imaginable. This trip truly is a hidden gem for naturalists and birders alike.

We begin our tour in Finland—a sparsely populated country brimming with natural beauty from lakes, rich wetlands, and vast forests of pine, birch and spruce. In fact, seventy percent of Finland is still forested and a further 10% covered with lakes! Successive ice ages and the cold climate have led to the formation of a wide range of peatland

and wetland habitats. Meltwater rivers inside the ice deposited long ridges of sand and gravel which now stand above the surrounding landscape and are known as eskers. Finland is reputed to be the “Land of a Thousand Lakes,” with nearly 200,000 lakes which are mostly small and shallow—excellent for the country’s abundant waterfowl, shorebirds and raptors.

Oulu, high up on the Gulf of Bothnia, is a birder’s paradise. Here we’ll concentrate our efforts birding both the rich forests and internationally important wetlands of Liminganlahti. The region is best known, however, for its breeding northern owls, so we’ll begin our owl quest here but also continue further north in Kuusamo and Ivalo. Ural, Great Gray, Eurasian Pygmy, Northern Hawk and Boreal owls are all expected. Our local guides specialize in showing these to visiting birders and usually have several active nests located.

Magnificent wetlands offer us a great selection of breeding shorebirds including hopefully the rare Terek Sandpiper seen on our 2023 trip, colorful Black-tailed Godwit, Northern Lapwing, both Wood and Green sandpipers, and splendid Ruff in their incredible varied breeding colors, performing their intricate and comical displays at leks. These immense scrubby marshlands and reed beds offer a good chance to find summering Harriers, Common Cranes, Eurasian Bittern, Whooper Swan, various geese, Horned Grebe, Little Gull, delightful Smew, colorful Western Yellow Wagtail, Whinchat,

Eurasian Bullfinch, Yellowhammer and possibly even a rarity or two. Previous tours have seen Pied Wheatear and found a Pectoral Sandpiper.

Continuing eastwards towards Kuusamo and closer to Russia, we find a land of lakes, bogs and extensive forested hills providing habitats for Taiga Bean Goose, Great Crested and Red-necked grebe,



A cute Boreal Owl inspects us. ©Andrew Whittaker

Arctic Loon, Jack and Common snipe, European Golden-Plover and Spotted Redshank. Taiga forests offer good chances of finding more cool woodpeckers such as Black and Eurasian Three-toed Fieldfare, Redwing, Parrot Crossbill, and Pine Grosbeak. It's also a magnificent area for grouse including Eurasian Capercaillie, and Black and Hazel grouse. However, the area is best known for being the only European nesting sites for a number of eastern specialties or Sibes such as Siberian Jay, Gray-headed Chickadee (Siberian Tit), magical Red-flanked Bluetail, Pine Grosbeak and Ortolan Little and Rustic buntings.

Next, we will venture still further north and eventually cross the border into Norway, entering the true high-arctic habitats of Lapland and the remote variable landscapes of the Varanger Peninsula on the Barents Sea. Spectacular scenery of rugged hills, stunted taiga forests, rivers, magnificent tundra and fjord coastlines offer a further range of exciting birds in a marvelous wilderness setting. Seabirds, shorebirds and wildfowl will be especially rewarding with a mix of circumpolar species—Gyr Falcon (rare), White-tailed Eagle (common), Tundra Bean-Goose, Hoary and Lesser redpoll, Long-tailed Duck, Velvet Scoter, Steller's and King eiders (with luck), Red-necked Phalarope, Rock and Willow ptarmigan, Parasitic and Long-tailed jaegers, and Yellow-billed and Red-throated loon amongst "Old World" species such as stunning Red-necked Phalarope, Eurasian Dotterel, Purple Sandpiper, Dunlin, Bar-tailed Godwit, European Golden-Plover, Temminck's Stint, Red-throated Pipit, the stunning Bluethroat, Snow Bunting, Lapland Longspur, and distinctive pink-rumped Twite. The truly awesome seabird colonies along the Norwegian coast (the best I have ever visited) will be holding large numbers of five Atlantic alcids: Common and Thick-billed murre, Black Guillemot, Razorbill and the cute Atlantic Puffin; plus, European Shag and majestic Northern Gannets, and offer truly excellent photographic opportunities.

We wind up this fabulous trip around Helsinki (the greenest capital in the world), which offers an amazing variety of sought-after birds and birding opportunities in many diverse habitats. Here we will pick up the later arriving migrants and hopefully some rare vagrants too while exploring birdy estuaries, diverse agricultural areas, lush deciduous broadleaf dominated forests and older boreal forests. Targets should include the likes of Gray-headed Woodpecker; Barnacle Goose; Broad-billed Sandpiper; European Honey-Buzzard; Montagu's Harrier; Caspian Tern; Red-backed Shrike;

Thrush Nightingale; Great, Common Reed, and Marsh warbler; Icterine; Wood & River warbler; Red-breasted Flycatcher; Citrine Wagtail; Common Rosefinch; and Hawfinch.

Apart from a splendid list of very unusual Arctic birds, the tour should be a delight for the stunning, unspoiled and varied scenery, and the excitement of civilized, safe and comfortable travel into some of the most remote wilderness areas northern Europe has to offer. The Finns (after the Brits!) are some of the keenest birders in Europe and there is a wealth of local knowledge from our Finnish co-leaders to assure that we have the best possible opportunities for finding the most sought-after birds. The Birding Hotline will likely direct us to a number of rarer species also; in 2022 we had a lovely male Pied Wheatear! The road systems, transport, hotels and meals are all (as we might expect from Scandinavia) of a high standard. Several of the national parks have excellent trails, visitor centers, blinds and observation towers to make our birding here an even more pleasurable experience.



Striking Eurasian Dotterel breed on the tundra. © Andrew Whittaker



Brambling are a fairly common bird of Scandinavian forests. © Finnature

May 17-18, Days 1-2: Travel to Oulu, Finland. Participants not continuing from the Brown Bears & Wolverines Pre-Trip should plan to arrive in Oulu (airport code OUL) no later than May 18. Most international flights from the United States will depart in the afternoon and arrive in Helsinki (airport code HEL) the following morning, with onward connections on Finnair from Helsinki to Oulu. You will be met on arrival by a representative of our ground agent for transfer to our nearby hotel, where you will meet your tour leader and fellow participants. Upon request the VENT office will be happy to assist with extra hotel nights and transfers for early arrivals.

Oulu is situated on the Gulf of Bothnia, at the mouth of the river Oulujoki, which was an ancient trading site. The city proper was founded on April 8, 1605 by King Charles IX of Sweden, opposite the fort built on the island of Linnansaari. Today it is a modern bustling city of 250, 000. Time allowing, we will make an excursion for some of the local specialties this afternoon. Species such as nesting Pied Flycatchers and Blue and Great tits plus striking Fieldfare and Redwings are common “garden” birds. We will be close to excellent coastal birding sites where we may find the first Whooper Swans, Eurasian Wigeon, Garganey, Tufted Duck, Eurasian Teal and many waders as well as an exciting assortment of many other waterbirds.

Situated on the beautiful Kempeleenlahti Bay, our hotel offers delightful birding opportunities in the bay’s nature reserve, with its pleasant trails through rich meadows, reedbeds and shallow bay being an important breeding and migration staging point. A nature trail starts directly from the hotel and is about three kilometers long with a birding tower overlook by the sea, and reedbeds good for ducks, terns and an assortment of marsh birds, often with the odd calls of a booming male Great Bittern, screaming Water Rail or a hunting Eurasian Marsh-Harrier.

NIGHT (May 17): Overnight aboard aircraft

NIGHT (May 18): Finlandia Hotel Airport Oulu, Kempele, Finland

May 19-20, Days 3-4: Birding the Taiga Forest and Famous Liminka Bay Wetland Reserve. Although Oulu is one of the larger cities in north-central Finland, there are places within half an hour’s drive with all the atmosphere of untouched wilderness. This area of the Gulf of Bothnia offers some of the finest birding opportunities in Finland and Liminka Bay is one of the country’s most important wetlands.

We will spend two full days birding the forests and coastal areas around Oulu. The region is best known for its northern owls. Our local guides specialize in showing these to visiting birders and often have active nests located here and at other locations where we stay later in the tour. While breeding numbers fluctuate from year to year, the breeding species include Great Gray, Ural, Boreal, Pygmy and Short-eared owl and most years also the nomadic Hawk and maybe Long-eared owl too. Depending on the vole numbers, some owl species might also be encountered further north in the Kuusamo and Ivalo regions, including Hawk Owl up in Norway. In the forests surrounding Oulu, we will also look for Common Buzzard; Eurasian Woodcock; Three-toed, Greater-spotted and sought-after massive Black woodpecker. One of our prime targets is the incredible immense male Capercaillie.



Northern Hawk Owl © Finnature

Black or even Hazel grouse are also possible. Songbirds should include Fieldfare, Crested Tit, Eurasian Bullfinch, Yellowhammer, Wood Warbler, Common Rosefinch and Great Gray Shrike (rare) among several other interesting species that breed in the area.

Just south of Oulu, we will visit Liminganlahti – a large internationally important wetland reserve that is home to a multitude of shorebirds, water birds, gulls and raptors. Whooper Swans and Common Cranes spend their summers here, and breeding species include Black-tailed Godwit, Eurasian Curlew, Greenshank, Common Sandpiper, Eurasian Teal, Common Shelduck and migrant Garganey. Among the numerous migrants that rest here, we should see hundreds of Ruff that nest in the area and we will certainly relish the males which should be in their bizarre and extravagant breeding dress of white, orange, black and speckled ruffs. Other shorebirds such as Northern Lapwing, Spotted Redshank and Little-ringed Plover and the less common Broad-billed Sandpipers also often stop here. The coastal meadows around Oulu are good for colorful Western Yellow Wagtails, Yellowhammer, Reed Bunting, and raptors. White-tailed Eagles and Eurasian Marsh-Harriers patrol the shores and colorful meadows endlessly. We will keep a constant look-out for the rarer and more graceful Hen or rare Pallid harrier, both seen regularly during migration and the former in the last decade has become a more and more regular breeder up here. The rarest and most desired of all shorebirds is of course the distinctive Terek Sandpiper, with only a few breeding pairs left in Finland. Oulu is their last breeding area and we will certainly concentrate on looking for them if they have been recorded during our time here (seen on our 2023 tour).



Male Ruff lekking will definitely be a trip highlight. © Finnature

NIGHTS: Finlandia Hotel Airport Oulu, Kempele, Finland

May 21, Day 5: Morning Oulu Birding; Afternoon Driving Northeast to Kuusamo and Ruka. After another superb morning of birding around Oulu, we'll journey along an incredibly picturesque road northeast to the small Russian border town of Kuusamo, a land of many lakes lying between low, forested hills—a contrast to the flat, open western coast. There will be plenty of opportunity for birding along our route as we pass through dense forests of birch, aspen, pine and spruce interspersed with bogs and countless lakes holding Common Goldeneye, Common Merganser, Red-necked and Horned grebe, the delicate Little Gull and snazzy male Smew. Kuusamo is a small town whose population explodes in winter as it's a major winter sports center, especially for skiing. A wilderness for man and woman, the far north is home to countless birds and animals which here even seem to lose their fear of humans. We'll check into our hotel some 30 minutes north of Kuusamo in Ruka for three nights and enjoy a well-earned Finnish dinner and good rest.

NIGHT: Holiday Club Kuusamon Tropiikki, Kuusamon, Finland

May 22-23, Days 6-7: Birding Areas Around Kuusamo and the Oulanka National Park. Kuusamo is an exciting birding destination with a mouth-watering number of eastern and arctic species breeding here. It is also well known for its incredible natural beauty. For one of our two full days here, we'll visit the unspoiled wilderness of taiga forest in Oulanka National Park, which embraces river valleys with endless tracts of forest, bogs, riverine meadows and gorges. It also adjoins a huge protected area on the Russian side of the border. The vast forests and meadows are excellent Hen Harrier and grouse habitat, and an early morning drive will be taken to search for Willow and Black grouse, the enormous and highly sought-after Capercaillie, plus the elusive snazzy Hazel Grouse.



Lekking male Black Grouse have to be seen to be believed. © Finnature

This is the western-most extreme of this boreal Siberian forest type and holds many rare plants and birds. During our stay, we should find breeding Red-necked Grebe in all their glory, Arctic Loon, wildfowl including Smew and Velvet Scoter, shorebirds such as European Golden-Plover, Common Greenshank, the minute Jack Snipe (rare), Green and Wood sandpiper and Spotted Redshank. Many of these are quite commonplace here. Oulanka is also wonderful for flowering plants including, with luck, both the Calypso and Lady's Slipper orchids, which can be seen, depending on blooming time.

We will continue our quest for the northern woodpeckers, as well as Arctic owls, and begin with other forest specialties. Interesting songbirds include Eurasian Cuckoo, the slick looking Bohemian Waxwing, Fieldfare (a colonial breeder), and Willow and Crested tits. Streams hold the delightful White-throated Dipper, while colorful Pine Grosbeak and Red, Parrot, and occasional White-winged crossbills (rare) play in the variety of pine and spruce trees. This is the only European nesting area for a number of eastern specialties such as Siberian Jay, Gray-headed Chickadee (Siberian Tit), , stunning Red-flanked Bluetail, and Little and Rustic buntings, all of which will all be given high priority. Golden Eagle and Northern Goshawk breed here and are well worth scanning the skies they soar. In most years, Hawk Owl and Boreal Owl also breed in the Kuusamo area. With virtually no night-time darkness at this near-Arctic latitude (as far north as Fairbanks or Nome, Alaska), there is the potential to be active 24 hours a day in search of the excellent range of birds here!

NIGHTS: Holiday Club Kuusamon Tropiikki, Kuusamon, Finland

May 24, Day 8: Morning Birding Kuusamo; Afternoon Crossing the Arctic Circle to Ivalo. After another morning of great birding in the Kuusamo region, we will continue heading north into Lapland, crossing the Arctic Circle. En route we will observe the remarkable change from coniferous forest giving way to Mountain Birch and peat bogs. Birding highlights will hopefully include our first Taiga Bean Goose. Willow and Birch forests and moors should hold Bohemian Waxwing, Brambling, Eurasian Siskin and Bullfinch, Bluethroat, Northern

Wheatear, Whinchat, Common Redstart and lovely Willow Ptarmigan in between their summer and winter plumage.



A magnificent singing male Bluethroat © Finnature

Our next destination (a distance of 375 km) is the quaint and remote village of Ivalo in the land of the midnight sun! This lovely area is a vast, sparsely populated region of field ridges, spruce and pine forests, open tundra heath and bogs with streams—the heart of Lapland. Tourists visit every year for winter sports (downhill and cross-country skiing, snowboarding, husky and reindeer sledge riding) and for summer activities (trekking and hiking in the Saariselkä fjells, canoeing in Lapland’s rivers, mountain biking, panning for gold and fishing, etc.). We plan to arrive in time for dinner at our quaint hotel.

NIGHT: Hotel Ivalo, Ivalo, Finland

May 25, Day 9: Ivalo Driving with Stop in Kaamanen at the Bird Café Before Continuing onto the Barents Sea Coast and Båtsfjord, Norway. After breakfast we continue our tour towards the northernmost part of mainland Europe. As we explore the Lappish forests and bogs along the way, we will concentrate this morning on searching for several target species with a delightful stop in Kaamanen at the bird café offering wonderful active bird feeders (dependent on cold weather) and great photographic opportunities as well as great hot chocolate! Species should include cute Red Squirrels, Greenfinch, Lesser Redpoll, Siberian Tit, Siberian Jay, and superb Brambling in summer plumage as well amazing Pine Grosbeaks.



Siberian Jay is one of the classic species of the vast taiga forest. © Finnature



Stunning male Pine Grosbeak © Andrew Whittaker

We may even encounter moose wading through the remote bogs, while forests are also home to rare Forest Reindeer (seen on our last two tours) and the long-legged Mountain Hare (the most common mammals in this area). Other mammals include, Pine Marten, with both Stoat or Least Weasel being seen on our last two tours, Northern Bat and several species of vole and shrew.

After a great homemade lunch at a cozy pub before the Finnish-Norwegian border, we will cross into Norway following the famous salmon river of Teno to the fjords. We plan to stop at the Teno delta for shorebirds and the

first eiders of the tour. Soon we start climbing uphill and leave the tree line behind. The highlands and arctic tundra in the Varanger Peninsula are simply bursting with life. Breeding waders and wildfowl offer some absolutely wonderful birding and the species list is truly appreciable; Rough-legged Hawk, Bluethroat, and Willow Ptarmigan occupy the river valleys while Lapland Bunting, Shore Lark and Long-tailed and Parasitic jaeger can be found on the hillsides. Most adapted are the Rock Ptarmigan, Snow Bunting and Dotterel which choose to stay on the barren hilltops. Roadside lakes provide excellent birding with Red-throated and Arctic loon,



Breeding plumaged Arctic Loon © Finnature

Greater Scaup and Long-tailed Duck, while Temminck's Stints show off their butterfly display flight along the roads. We'll always keep an eye open for a rare Gyrfalcon sighting.

After birding the highlands, we will descend to the lovely small fishing town of Båtsfjord and our northern-most outpost. The fishing village is located along the 13 km (8 mile) Båtsfjord inlet off the Barents Sea along the northern coast of the famous Varanger Peninsula. Historically, there were three whaling stations in Båtsfjord, but thankfully they are no longer in operation. Enjoying a wonderful, delicious home-cooked, freshly caught sea fish here such as Cod is always delicious.

The River Teno (Tana in Norwegian) is one of the most important salmon rivers in Europe (bordering Finland and Norway), and has deposited enormous amounts of sand, reminding one of the great Siberian rivers. We will enter northern Norway, which is a mixture of divine inspiration and spectacular sea cliffs simply alive with countless thousands of breeding seabirds. Here the North Atlantic drift carries the warm rich Gulf Stream this far north, resulting in an exceptionally high biological productivity. A combination of Arctic landscapes, boreal forests and intricate coastline make this one of Europe's most varied wildlife-watching destinations—boasting rugged archipelago, majestic mountains, glaciers, caves and exciting bird-filled sea cliffs and offshore islands. We will drive along the riverside and visit a delta area in Norway, which is famous in summer for its flocks of thousands of molting Common Mergansers (Goosanders), Shelduck, and breeding waders. We will also have fair chances to see Gray Seals.

NIGHT: Båtsfjord Hotel, Båtsfjord, Norway

May 26, Day 10: Båtsfjord Birding on the way to Vardö. Today we travel northeast through the vast, open arctic landscape of fjords and secluded bays and fishing villages with their large wooden Cod racks. The countryside is characterized by fells, which are not actually mountains, but gently rising cones of earth providing spectacular vistas. The bogs and lakesides offer an ideal open field of vision for excellent birding among the dwarf birch and pygmy willows, with great likelihood of seeing White-tailed Eagle and our first Tundra Bean-Goose. Mudflats and delightful bays hold Greater Cormorants, Eurasian Oystercatcher, Eurasian Curlew, Whimbrel, Red Knot, Redshank, Common Ringed Plover and handsome Bar-tailed Godwit, plus a mixture of waterfowl and gulls.



Spring and love is in the air - breeding plumage Bar-tailed Godwit. ©Andrew Whittaker

We have previously observed Red Fox and Lemmings. A reintroduction of the endangered Arctic Fox is ongoing here but we would be very lucky to come across this tiny, delicate northern fox. After driving through an impressive deep tunnel for three km, we'll come out into the pleasant island town of Vardo, our home for the next three nights. The Black-legged Kittiwake certainly love the town as hundreds nest on the buildings. Time allowing, we can visit the nearby Memorial Site commemorating the execution in 1621 of 91 people for witchcraft, which is in an easy 5-10 minute walking distance from our hotel.

NIGHT: Hotel Vardö, Vardö, Norway



The rock star of northern seabird colonies is the Atlantic Puffin.
© Andrew Whittaker

May 27-28, Day 11-12: Varanger Fjord and its Famous Hornøya Island & Barents Sea. This region of Norway offers more spectacular scenery of rugged, rocky coast; magical tundra; and fjord coastlines typical of the high Arctic. Vardö is, in fact, an island off the very northeastern-most tip of Norway. An important year-round fishing town, it is connected to the mainland by tunnel, allowing us easy access to this remote and exciting region. Seabirds, shorebirds all in delightful breeding plumage, and wildfowl will be our special aim here—some unique to this part of the world, others more circumpolar, but nonetheless highly sought-after.

We have two full days to explore this exciting northern outpost. Our first morning, weather permitting, we will make a half-day excursion by boat (15-minute boat ride) to visit the impressive seabird colonies on Hornøya

Island. This nature reserve is the jewel in Varanger's natural crown—a wild island inhabited by 80,000 seabirds! Cliff ledges are crowded with thousands of breeding Common and Brünnich's murre, Black Guillemots, Razorbills, Eurasian Shag and some 7,500 pairs of Black-legged Kittiwakes, while grassy slopes hold enchanting Atlantic Puffins. Overhead the skies are often patrolled by immense White-tailed Eagles that hunt here on the stunning sheer cliffs. This is by far the best seabird viewing I have ever experienced and magical for photography.



Huge White-tailed Eagles are fairly regular around the magnificent seabird cliffs. © Finnature

With some luck we will encounter the true master of the air, the powerful majestic Gyrfalcon, patrolling the island in hopes of an easy snack and causing panic among the breeding seabirds. The air is filled with the cacophony of thousands of birds and there are excellent opportunities here for photographing seabirds at close range. A nice walk all the way up to the top of the island to the lighthouse will reward us with wonderful views over the Barents Sea.

In the waters we will especially search for the incomparable King and Steller's (both rare) and Common eider; Yellow-billed Loon; and Velvet and Common scoter. Song birds might include Ring Ouzel, Red-throated and



An incomparable male King and Steller's eider © Finnature

Rock pipits, Arctic Redpoll, Snow Bunting, Lapland Longspur, and Twite. Numerous White-tailed Eagles patrol the coastline for easy prey.

We will also enjoy excursions to Hamningberg, which is often referred to as the very end of Europe. The magnificent and colorful tundra is simply bursting with life and holds some very impressive birds, especially a huge population of shorebirds (all in wonderful breeding plumage): Wood Sandpiper, Dunlin, Purple Sandpiper, Temmink's Stint and Eurasian Whimbrel. My favorite, without doubt, is the gorgeous Red-necked Phalarope females that are truly radiant in color.



Red-necked Phalarope female © Andrew Whittaker

The road follows the unique rocky coastline and there are excellent vantage points for sea watching from the end of the road. Here we will look for White-billed and Common loon, Northern Gannet, Northern Fulmar, and again pay special attention to hopefully find either King or Steller's eider (both rare). Also, sea watching at times can be very productive, giving us chances of both Parasitic and Pomarine jaegers and Great Skua. The arctic coast is always a great place to look for whales and dolphins, and we have a good chance of detecting Gray or Common seals. The Barents Sea also holds several types of cetaceans like Orcas, Humpback, Fin or Minke whales, and Harbor Porpoises. Even the cool-looking ghost-white Belugas are rarely seen here.

NIGHTS: Hotel Vardö, Vardö, Norway

May 29, Day 13: To Ivalo, Finland. After breakfast and some more birding, we start our journey south, crossing back into Finland and on to Ivalo. We will have time for some birding en route and will at least stop by a couple of secluded bays and again at Nesseby Church, which are excellent for shorebirds. While driving, we'll keep our eyes open for Glaucous Gull or any shorebirds we still need such as Spotted Redshank, Sanderling, Curlew Sandpiper or Little Stint plus the two rare eiders amongst the flocks of Common Eiders. We will have a picnic lunch and afterwards return to Finland. Time permitting, close to our hotel we will bird a barren hillside which is home to the amazingly colorful Eurasian Dotterel and Eurasian Whimbrel.

NIGHT: Hotel Ivalo, Ivalo, Finland

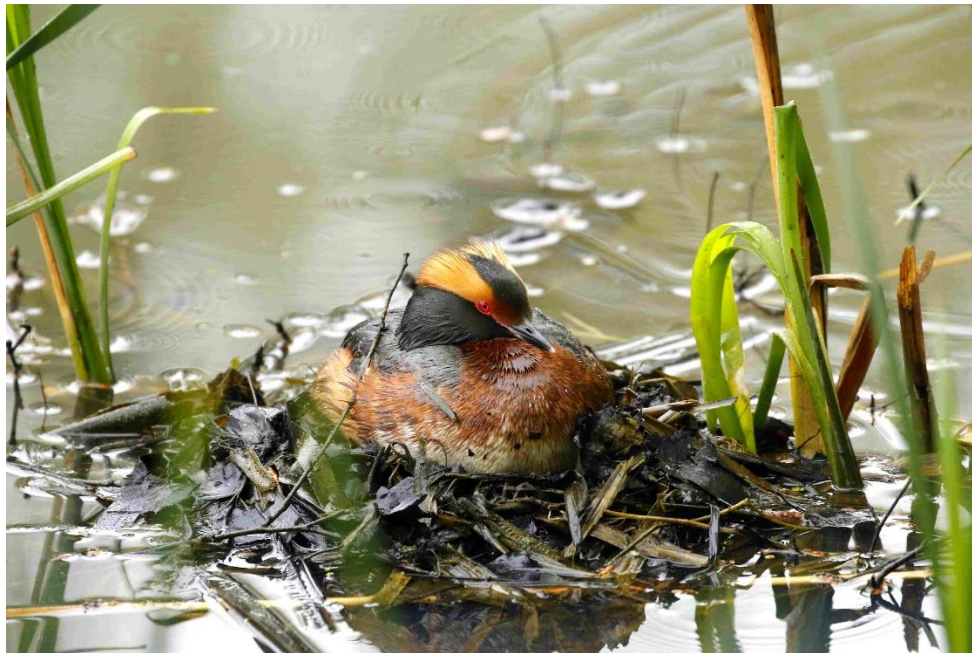
May 30, Day 14: Drive from Ivalo to Rovaniemi for our Flight to Helsinki. This morning we'll drive to Rovaniemi Airport (RVN) for our departure on Finnair Flight 534, which is scheduled to arrive mid-afternoon in

Helsinki (flight time subject to change). Upon arrival, we will meet our excellent local guide, pick up our vans and transfer to a very nice, secluded forested hotel in nearby Espoo. If we have time, we will explore the delightful lake and forest trails of the forest reserve next to our hotel.

NIGHT: Hotel Nuuksio, Espoo, Finland

May 31-June 1, Days 15 & 16: Espoo, Helsinki and Surroundings. Helsinki, Espoo and surroundings offer a different variety of sought-after birds and superb birding opportunities in diverse habitats. The magical transformation of spring will have been fully completed with the trees in full leaf. We will enjoy exploring birdy estuaries, diverse agricultural areas, lush deciduous broadleaf dominated forests and some older boreal forests while searching for their special inhabitants. Exact birding locations we will visit depend largely on arrival of our target species, mostly late migrants and resident species only found in the southern tier of Finland. All springs are different, and we will be focusing our birding efforts at the best sites to locate all our target species, or to chase up an exciting rare vagrant we hear about on the local hotline.

Numerous wetlands and reedbeds offer a good selection of localized breeding species like Great Reed Warbler, some years Bearded Reedling or Penduline Tit, skulky Savi's Warbler and wonderful Citrine Wagtail as well as Common Reed and Sedge warbler, Water Rail and many others. Waterfowl are usually found in good numbers and include Common Pochard, Gadwall, Eurasian Teal, Common Goldeneye, Common Moorhen and Eurasian Coot. Observing migrant waders in mudflats from well-placed blinds will certainly be a highlight. We have good chances of encountering the distinct Broad-billed Sandpiper among more common species like Little Ringed Plover; Wood, Common and Green sandpiper; Redshank; Greenshank; and Common Snipe. Other common species include Gray Heron, Caspian Tern, Barnacle Goose and lovely breeding plumaged Great Crested and Horned (Slavonian) grebe.



Nesting Horned Grebe © Andrew Whittaker

In agricultural areas and bushy edge habitats we will search for sought-after master songsters like Blyth's Reed and Marsh warblers; however, the prize has to go to Thrush Nightingale with its astonishingly loud and beautiful song. Hopefully, late arriving River or Common Grasshopper warblers (both skulkers) are present and for sure we will hear the monotonous rattling song of Common Grasshopper Warbler. Edge and riverside inhabitants should include Greater and Lesser whitethroats, Whinchats and flashy Common Rosefinches, male Ortolan Buntings, Yellowhammers, and lovely Red-backed Shrikes.



Red-backed Shrike © Andrew Whittaker

Here the wondrous musical song of Skylarks fills the air. Other species we might encounter include Common Kestrel, Gray Partridge, Northern Lapwing, Eurasian Curlew, European Goldfinch, and Tree Sparrow. Sought after Corncrake could be present and usually very hard to see, but we will do our best. Some years the area is even graced by nesting Montague's Harrier.

The very lush deciduous forests of southern Finland are extremely rich in birdlife and yield many wanted and hard to see species. Our target list is fairly long, but includes many woodpeckers at the top.

These include the bizarre Wryneck (rare), Great Spotted, diminutive Lesser Spotted and highly localized Gray-headed Woodpecker. White-backed Woodpecker is the rarest, but we hope to have a good site to find them. Other forest gems include shy Hawfinch; Pied and Spotted flycatcher; Wood warbler; Chiffchaff; Blackcap; Garden Warbler; Eurasian Wren; Goldcrest; Great, Blue and Coal tit and; Eurasian Bullfinch. We will also visit some old growth boreal spruce and pine forests, where we will try to locate Red-breasted Flycatcher, Greenish Warbler, and Eurasian Treecreeper. In some years with good production of pine and spruce cones, we have good chances of encountering both Parrot and Red crossbill.



Gray-headed Woodpecker © Finnature

NIGHTS: Hotel Nuuksio, Espoo,
Finland

June 2, Day 17: Departure for Home. Depending on departure flight times, we may offer a couple of hours of early morning birding before coming back to the hotel with time to clean up and finish packing. A group transfer will be provided to the international airport in time for our homebound flights departing Helsinki at any time after 12:00 noon.

FINLAND: BROWN BEARS & WOLVERINES PRE-TRIP MAY 12–19, 2025

This exciting pre-trip offers an exceptional opportunity to experience the Arctic's foremost wildlife of the vast Siberian taiga forests in Eastern Finland. This sparsely populated area (only 184,000 people) is simply brimming with natural Arctic beauty from lakes, rich wetlands, and forests of pine, birch and spruce. Planned primarily to enjoy the antics of two fascinating carnivores in this rarely visited and untouched wilderness, it's a dream come true to observe one of the most mythical carnivores in the world, namely the extraordinary Wolverine (multiple observations on all our previous trips)! Wolverines look something like a mixture of a dog, a skunk and a bear, with short legs, long hair and elongated snouts. They also have a distinctive mask of dark fur around their eyes and forehead, and a stripe of blond or ivory fur that runs from each shoulder to the base of the animal's tail. This trip is planned to visit during its peak season of activity, and without doubt will offer us plenty of great photographic opportunities, too.



Playful Wolverines outside the comfortable Wolverine blind © Finnature

If that's not enough in itself, we will also encounter the most powerful apex predator of Eastern Finland, namely the European Brown Bear (like the North American Grizzly). We will enjoy these amazing experiences all from within the comfort and safety of either a spacious log cabin or a large well-constructed blind that both provide us with comfortable resting amenities in bunk beds and toilets. A night in a blind—seeing wild Wolverines or immense bears at close range—is certain to be an unforgettable experience! Indeed, being surrounded by glorious fabled Arctic settings will also offer us a sprinkling of magical boreal birds as well for us to enjoy. These forests are home to stately Capercaillie, Hazel and Black grouse, Eurasian Woodcock, Black and Eurasian Three-toed woodpecker, Siberian Jay, Bohemian Waxwing and Parrot Crossbill. Our visit to the delightful Koli National Park will certainly also be a birding highlight. We even stand a chance for wolves or European Lynx (if we are very lucky), both of which occasionally come into the feeding stations. Avian scavengers could include enormous White-tailed Eagle, Black Kite, Northern Goshawk or Common Buzzard, Raven and a great variety of gulls including Baltic Gull gracing the stage.

Large carnivores are generally faring well in Finland, where vast areas of pristine taiga forest hold abundant prey. This mammal and bird watching tour is centered on visiting two different areas observing mammals first from a comfortable, spacious log cabin and for our bears, a well-constructed spacious blind, and will provide an unforgettable experience. Nights here are almost without darkness and are the peak activity time for these animals. By staying overnight in the blinds, we will maximize our chances of seeing and photographing several of these awesome predators!

The Wolverine is a solitary and rare animal that is always on the move. It resembles a small bear with a long tail. They are primarily scavengers and can devour their food quickly in big chunks—their

scientific name, Gulo, means glutton. Meanwhile, the Brown Bear is the largest predator in Europe, feeding on anything it can find or catch, ranging from berries to fish and other mammals. Adult males can weigh a massive 300 kilos or 660 pounds. Despite their big size, Brown Bears are agile and males can travel hundreds of kilometers in a short period of time; females and cubs inhabit smaller territories.



European Brown Bear from bear blind © Finnature

Other boreal inhabitants we shall be on the lookout for are European Roe Deer, Pine Martin, Eurasian Otter, Moose, Muskrat or even a rarely seen Forest Reindeer! Importantly, the sun sets around 10:00 p.m. with sunrise at 4:00 a.m., but it does not really get dark at this time of year—therefore it's excellent for wildlife viewing and photography as well. We will offer relaxation time at our lodges to catch-up on sleep during the day. Birding around the Boreal Wildlife Centre lodge is

good too. Many of the commoner species are: Whooper Swan, Great-spotted Woodpecker, Pied Flycatcher (nest in boxes), House Martin, Redwing, White Wagtail, Redstart, Bohemian Waxwing, Red and Parrot crossbills, Brambling, Siskin, Common Redpoll, Rustic Bunting and endearing Red Squirrels. This will be an action-packed pre-trip to one of the friendliest and most delightful countries—that is Finland.

May 12-13, Days 1-2: Travel to Joensuu, Finland; Transfer to Koli Hotel with Afternoon Birding Koli National Park. Most international flights from the United States will depart in the afternoon and arrive in Helsinki the following morning, with onward connection to Joensuu. Specific details for transit to Joensuu are pending resumption of Finnair flight service from Helsinki (airport code HEL) to Joensuu (airport code JOE) and will be advised well in advance of the start of this tour.

On arrival at Joensuu in northern Karelia, we will meet our local expert birding guide for an enjoyable one-hour drive through the spruce forests and lovely heritage meadows, looking out for any exciting nature, on our way to Koli, about 60 kilometers north of Joensuu. Koli became a symbol of romantic nationalism at the end of the 19th century, and its stunning landscape has inspired numerous Finnish artists.

Upon request the VENT office will be happy to assist with extra hotel nights and transfers for early arrivals.

Koli National Park is truly a delightful destination for birding with a versatile mixture of hills, forests and special slash-and-burn meadows full of flowers, while Pielinen Lake is bordered by lovely spruce forests and smooth, rounded cliffs, forming an impressive landscape. Arriving at Ukko-Koli, we will visit the Koli Nature Center Ukko where birding these iconic landscapes will be a joy and offer us a great sample of the local avifauna. During our walks here several target species include the elusive Hazel Grouse, Eurasian Three-toed and Black woodpecker, Eurasian Woodcock, stunning Bohemian Waxwings, Common Redstart, Pied Flycatcher, Eurasian

Bullfinch and Common and Parrot crossbills. Freshly arrived warblers from Africa should be in full song and we will be enchanted by the cascading songs of Wood Warblers and delightfully sweet voice of Willow Warblers.



The Impressive Black Woodpecker © Finnature

Raptors could include Northern Goshawk, Eurasian Hobby or Eurasian Kestrel. Other songbirds possibilities include White Wagtail, Eurasian Wren or Treecreeper and colorful Eurasian Siskin. We'll return to our hotel for dinner and for those interested, the hotel offers a relaxing spa.

NIGHT (May 12): Overnight aboard aircraft
NIGHT: (May 13) Koli: Break Sokos Hotel on Top, Koli



The Wood Warbler is a true delight. © Andrew Whittaker

May 14, Day 3: Morning Birding Koli National Park; Drive to Lieksa Hotel and Afternoon/Night in the Wolverine Blind. Early this morning we will have a few hours birding Koli National Park to search for anything we didn't see the day before. We plan to visit exquisite Lake Pielinen—home to Arctic and Red-throated loon,



The poorly known Wolverine © Finnature

Great-crested Grebe, Whooper Swan, Common Crane, Eurasian Wigeon, Eurasian Teal, Tufted Duck and Common Goldeneye; while exploring its shores for the likes of Northern Lapwing; Eurasian Curlew; Wood, Green and Common sandpiper; and Common Snipe. Vibrant meadows are home to playful and cute looking Mountain Hares, Northern Wheatear, Whinchat, Tree and Meadow pipit, Eurasian Skylark, Greenfinch, Yellowhammer, Reed Bunting and Eurasian Tree Sparrow.

Mid-morning, we will drive into Lieksa and check-in to our hotel. In the afternoon, we will take the short trip to Kontiovaara and enter our exciting Wolverine viewing hide for the night. The comfortable and ample log cabin has two sides which are connected. Each side has eight chairs and altogether there are twelve bunk beds with sleeping bags and pillows for resting, as well as dry toilets. After settling in, we can relax and enjoy the spectacular boreal settings and excellent opportunities for observing Wolverine as we're smack in the center of the animal's natural environment. Here, Wolverines visit the site virtually daily since it's baited. The number of individuals varies, but usually there are several Wolverines' territories around. In addition, Brown Bears and even Wolves visit this site occasionally. We will overnight in the hide, constantly on the lookout for any wildlife. Keep in mind for anyone resting that you can be assured if and when animals or any exciting birds appear, you will be informed. We also will not go hungry as plenty of snacks/goodies and hot drinks will be provided. We also will be treated to a show of gulls coming in for the bait; these should include attractive long-winged Baltic, Common, and Eurasian Herring—an odd yellow-legged Feno Scandinavian type!

NIGHT: Hotel Puustelli, Lieksa / Wolverine blind

May 15, Day 4: Rest in the Morning; Early Afternoon Visit to the Wolverine Blind. This morning we return to the hotel for breakfast and time for a well-earned rest before more exciting night-watching from the blind this evening. However, for those who just can't get enough Arctic species, the grounds and a walk along the nearby

river will provide a great selection of local commoner species such as Fieldfare, Eurasian Bullfinch, Red-breasted Merganser, Common Sandpiper, Great-spotted Woodpecker, Great and Blue tits and Reed Bunting. By mid-afternoon we will return and spend another night in the comfy Wolverine cabin to maximize

our chances and time to see and enjoy this incredible mythical creature plus any other exciting wildlife. The blind baits can also attract Eurasian Jay, Eurasian Magpie, Common Gull, Hooded Crow and we have previously observed Northern Goshawk, Eurasian Sparrowhawk and Common Buzzard.

NIGHT: Hotel Puustelli, Lieksa / Wolverine blind



A charming European Red Squirrel © Andrew Whittaker

May 16, Day 5: Lieksa to Viiksimo and Drive to Boreal Wildlife Centre and Enter Brown Bear Blind. After returning to the hotel this morning for breakfast, we will continue our quest, driving north through the taiga, keeping our eyes open for Moose or wild Forest Reindeer and possibly our first Capercaillies and Black Grouse en route. The Boreal Wildlife Centre is situated between the Gulf of Bothnia and the White Sea, close to the Russian border in Viiksimo, Kainuu region. We will have rooms at Boreal Wildlife Centre, which used to be a border patrol station. This lodge is very nice and comfortable—each block has two bedrooms with a shared toilet and shower facilities—and serves as our base for the next two nights. Here we really are in the middle of Finnish wilderness! The viewing hides themselves are situated close-by in the Finnish-Russian border zone. After an early afternoon meal, we will depart for the bear cabin to begin our encounters with massive wild Brown Bears. The viewing cabin is located on a shallow slope and the feeding point itself is in a boggy depression. The cabin windows give excellent views and are situated at a perfect height. There are also openings for camera lenses below the height of the viewing windows. The cabin is excellent for general views of bears and for obtaining photos of the animals with their natural habitat in the background.

We will spend the night in the blind, which has bunk beds with sleeping bags for those who wish to rest during the night, and there are dry toilets. Earplugs recommended for light sleepers. Again, goodies/snacks and hot drinks for the night are provided. At the hides, the baits usually attract Raven, Hooded Crow, Common Gull, Eurasian

Herring Gull, Baltic (Lesser Black-backed) Gulls and possibly some raptors. In addition, even Wolverine visit this site occasionally and we have even heard Wolves, which rarely visit too.

NIGHT: Boreal Wildlife Centre, Kuhmo / Bear blind



European Brown Bear taking a close look outside the blind © Finnature

May 17, Day 6: Boreal Wildlife Centre and Bear Blind. We return this morning to the wildlife centre for breakfast and enjoy time off for a proper rest—or if you can't get enough, some local general forest birding. In the surrounding forests we could encounter Capercaillie, Black Grouse, Hazel Grouse, and some more common forest birds such as Pied Flycatcher (nesting in boxes), Great Spotted Woodpecker, Common House Martin, Tree Pipit, Common Redstart, Redwing, White Wagtail, Brambling, Eurasian Siskin, Common Redpoll, and Red and Parrot crossbills. This area also has a population of wild Forest Reindeer. Sometimes colorful Bohemian Waxwings are even found in the gardens trees.

In the early afternoon we will depart for the Bear cabin for our final night in this magnificent Finnish wilderness, enjoying another night with the exciting bears and other wildlife at the blind. With great luck we may even see an enormous White-tailed Eagle or Black Kite (rare) on the bait!

NIGHT: Boreal Wildlife Centre, Kuhmo / Bear blind

May 18-19, Days 7-8: Driving to Oulu for Overnight or Departure for Home. We will return from the bear blind this morning to the comfortable wildlife centre for breakfast, after which, we'll pack up and drive to Oulu for the start of the main tour. For anyone not continuing on the main tour, we suggest a late afternoon departure on Finnair to Helsinki, spending the night in a Helsinki airport-area hotel and departing for home on a morning flight on May 19. Upon request, VENT will be happy to assist with any additional lodging arrangements.

TOUR SIZE: The main tour and pre-trip will be limited to 9 participants.

TOUR LEADER: Andrew Whittaker, with the assistance of a local guide.



Andrew Whittaker, began his birding passion at the early age of seven in the UK (thanks to his parents). Andy is also a true all-around naturalist with an innate fascination for all aspects of the natural world; he loves sharing in the field his intimate bird, wildlife, and orchid knowledge in a fun and enthusiastic manner. Andy is a qualified ringer/bander trained by the late Dr. Clive Minton (fondly known as the father of shorebird studies). His lifelong fascination with bird migration has seen Andy working around the globe at several top bird observatories: Eilat, Israel; Long Point, Canada; and in the UK at Sandwich Bay and on Fair Isle, Scotland, as well as researching shorebirds in Borneo on their East Asian flyway. A senior member of the VENT staff, Andy has led VENT tours worldwide since 1993, from dense South and Central American

rainforests to the great white continent of Antarctica, and throughout Europe to the deserts of the Middle East. More recently, he has led tours in the bird-rich rainforests of West Africa to the mammal-rich savannas of East Africa, and to observe the cute Red Panda or exotic tragopan in the Himalayas of Nepal. Andy was born in England; however, he considers himself Brazilian, having lived more than 30 years in this mega biodiverse country, first working for the Smithsonian Institution, studying Amazonian rainforest birds in Manaus. He is widely considered an authority on Amazonian birds, having authored numerous technical publications on the region's avifauna. Andy is also well recognized for his intimate knowledge of South American avian taxonomy and bird vocalizations, with over 800 hours of bird recordings housed in the British Library Sound Archive. This trait has enabled him to discover several exciting new bird species (such as the Cryptic Forest-Falcon in 2002), as well as rediscover others thought to be extinct. Andy is an excellent communicator and calm tour organizer and loves nothing better than finding and sharing a rare, poorly-known skulker, or telling one of his many fascinating and fun birding and travel stories. His enthusiasm in the field is contagious, and these traits have made him a favored leader amongst participants. Andy had the honor of working with Sir David Attenborough in Brazil as a consultant for the prestigious BBC *Life of Birds* series. At present, Andy is working with Kevin Zimmer on a comprehensive field guide to the birds of Brazil to be published by Princeton University Press. Andy is an associate researcher at the Museum Goeldi, Belem; an active conservationist; and loves photography (with many of his bird images being used in books). He is also an avid football fan of Birmingham City FC and Real Madrid due to its worldwide mega star Jude Bellingham coming from his home team. Andy lives in Porto Alegre, Southern Brazil with his partner, Jaqueline, and their many orchids.

FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS: The fee for the main tour is **\$10,875** per person in double occupancy from Oulu (tour ends in Helsinki). This includes all meals from lunch on Day 2 to breakfast on Day 17. The fee for the pre-trip is **\$5,275** per person in double occupancy from Joensuu (tour ends in Oulu). This includes all meals from dinner on Day 2 to breakfast on Day 7. Both tours include accommodations as stated in the itinerary, ground transportation during the tour, and guide services provided by the tour leaders. The cost of the internal commercial Finnair flight from Ivalo to Helsinki is included in the tour fee. The tour fee does not include airfare from your home to Oulu for the main tour (to Joensuu for the pre-trip) and return from Helsinki on the main tour (return from Oulu if only on the pre-trip); (see AIR INFORMATION below), airport alcoholic beverages, special gratuities, phone calls, laundry, or items of a personal nature. Rates are based upon group tariffs; if the tour does not have sufficient registration, a small-party supplement may have to be charged.

The single supplement for the main tour is **\$900**. The single supplement for the pre-trip is **\$295**. You will be charged a single supplement if you desire single accommodations, or if you prefer to share but have no roommate and we cannot provide one for you.

AIR INFORMATION: Victor Emanuel Travel is a full-service travel agency and wholly owned subsidiary of Victor Emanuel Nature Tours (VENT). Victor Emanuel Travel will be happy to make any domestic or international air travel arrangements from your home and return. Per person fees apply for each set of travel arrangements: \$50 domestic; \$75 international.* Many of our travelers choose to make their own air travel arrangements, but we emphasize the benefits to using our services. If you book your air arrangements yourself, Victor Emanuel Travel is unable to provide support in managing any flight delays and/or cancellations that could occur before and during a tour. When you purchase air tickets through Victor Emanuel Travel, our staff has ready access to your air ticket record and can provide assistance as problems arise. Please feel free to call the VENT office to confirm your air arrangements. **Please be sure to check with the VENT office prior to purchasing your air ticket to confirm that the tour is sufficiently subscribed to operate. VENT cannot be held responsible for any air ticket penalties.**

*An air ticket will be purchased by Victor Emanuel Travel on behalf of the traveler with the traveler's consent. A purchase is considered final upon receipt of payment. If a ticket is subsequently reissued at the behest of the traveler (i.e. voluntary change of plans), the same fee rates apply for the reissue process, in addition to any fees that may be charged by the airline.

Please note that the cost for internal commercial Finnair flight from Rovaniemi Airport to Helsinki (see May 30, Day 14) is included in the tour fee.

REGISTRATION & DEPOSIT: To register for this tour, please contact the VENT office. The deposit for each tour part is **\$1,000** per person. A second deposit of **\$3,000** is due 210 days prior to departure (October 19, 2024). If you prefer to pay your deposit using a credit card, the deposit must be made with MasterCard or Visa at the time of registration. If you would like to pay your deposit by check, money order, or bank transfer, your tour space will be held for 10 days to allow time for the VENT office to receive your deposit and completed registration form. The VENT registration form (available from the VENT office or by download at <https://ventbird.com>) should be completed, signed, and returned to the VENT office.

PAYMENTS: All tour payments may be made by credit card (MasterCard or Visa), check, money order, or bank transfer (contact the VENT office for bank transfer information). These include initial deposits, second deposits, interim payments, final balances, special arrangements, etc. Full payment of the tour fee is due 150 days prior to the tour departure date (December 13, 2024 for the pre-trip and December 18, 2024 for the main tour).

CANCELLATION & REFUNDS:

Cancellation by Participant:

Refunds, if any, for any cancellation by a participant are made according to the following schedule: If participant cancels 210 days or more before the tour departure date, a cancellation fee of **\$500** per person will be charged unless the deposit is transferred to a new registration for another VENT tour that will operate within the next 12 months from the date of participant tour cancellation, in which case the cancellation fee will be **\$100** per person. If cancellation is made between 209 and 151 days before departure date, the deposit is not refundable, but any payments covering the balance of the tour fee will be refunded. If cancellation is made fewer than 150 days before departure date, no refund is available. **For participants' protection, we strongly recommend the purchase of travel insurance that covers trip cancellation/interruption.**

If participant cancels:

210 days or more before departure date
209 to 151 days before departure date

150 days or less before departure date

Participant's refund will be:

Participant's deposit minus \$500*
No refund of the deposit, but any payments on the balance of the tour fee will be refunded
No refund available

*Unless the deposit is transferred to a new registration for another VENT tour that will operate within the next 12 months from the date of participant tour cancellation, in which case the cancellation fee will be \$100 per person. To qualify, cancellation must occur 180 days or more before departure date; deposit transfers must be made at the time of cancellation; and one transfer per deposit.

Cancellation by VENT:

If VENT cancels a tour prior to departure without cause or good reason, VENT will provide the participant a full refund, which will constitute full settlement to the participant.

If VENT cancels or delays a tour or any portion of a tour as a result of any Force Majeure event, VENT will use its reasonable best efforts to refund any payments on the balance of the tour fee to participant; provided that, VENT will have no obligation to provide a participant with a refund and will not be liable or responsible to a participant, nor be deemed to have defaulted under or breached any applicable agreement, for any failure or delay in fulfilling or performing any term of such agreement. A “*Force Majeure*” event means any act beyond VENT’s control, including, without limitation, the following: (a) acts of God; (b) flood, fire, earthquake, hurricane, epidemic, pandemic or explosion; (c) war, invasion, hostilities (whether war is declared or not), terrorist threats or acts, riot or other civil unrest; (d) government order, law or actions; (e) embargoes or blockades; (f) national or regional emergency; (g) strikes, labor stoppages, labor slowdowns or other industrial disturbances; (h) shortage of adequate power or transportation facilities; and (i) any other similar events or circumstances beyond the control of VENT.

This VENT Cancellation & Refunds policy does not apply to air tickets purchased through VENT or to any special arrangements, such as additional hotel nights, that fall outside of the services described in the tour itinerary.

Victor Emanuel Nature Tours is not a participant in the California Travel Consumer Restitution Fund. California law requires certain sellers of travel to have a trust account or bond. This business has a bond issued by Travelers in the amount of \$50,000. CST #2014998-50.

TRAVEL INSURANCE: To safeguard against losses due to illness, accident, or other unforeseen circumstances, we strongly recommend the purchase of travel insurance as soon as possible after making a deposit. VENT has partnered with Redpoint Travel Protection as our preferred travel insurance provider. Through Redpoint, we recommend their **Ripcord** plan. Designed for all types of travelers, Ripcord is among the most comprehensive travel protection programs available.

Critical benefits of Ripcord include a completely integrated program with a single contact for emergency services, travel assistance, and insurance claims; **medical evacuation and rescue services** from your point of injury or illness to your **hospital of choice**; comprehensive travel insurance for **trip cancellation/interruption**, primary medical expense coverage, and much more. Optional expanded insurance coverage is available and includes items such as security evacuation coverage in case of a natural disaster or other security events, **waiver for pre-existing medical conditions exclusion**, and a “**Cancel for Any Reason**” benefit. Ripcord is available to U.S. and non-U.S. residents.*

For a price quote, or to purchase travel insurance, please visit: ripcordtravelprotection.com/ventbird; or click the **Ripcord** logo on our website (click Help and Trip Insurance); or call +1-415-481-0600. Pricing is based on age, trip cost, trip length, and level of coverage.

*To be eligible for the pre-existing medical condition exclusion waiver and the optional Cancel for Any Reason (CFAR) upgrade, you must purchase your policy within 14 days of making your tour deposit. The CFAR benefit provides reimbursement for 75% of covered costs, and increases the policy premium by approximately 50%. Policies may be purchased either for the full value of the tour fee at the time of deposit or in segments as individual tour payments are made (deposit, mid-payment, final balance, additional arrangements, etc.). The “pay as you go” approach reduces up-front expense and ensures that the amount paid toward your full policy premium is in proportion to the amount paid toward the full tour fee. If you choose to “pay as you go,” you must cover each deposit or payment within 14 days in order to maintain the CFAR benefit. The primary medical expense benefit is available to U.S. residents only. For this reason, non-U.S. residents will pay an adjusted premium when

purchasing a comprehensive policy, which includes all of the other benefits available to U.S. residents. Please refer to the policy for a full description of coverage.

Coronavirus (COVID-19):

Concerns about COVID-19 may present uncertainty for those holding travel insurance policies or who are considering future travel and purchasing such insurance. Redpoint features a **Coronavirus FAQ page** on its website that addresses questions and concerns regarding its travel insurance and the impact of COVID-19. We strongly recommend that you visit the page for an overview of topics such as policy coverage and limitations, policy modifications, cancellation, refunds, and more.

Please visit the **Coronavirus FAQ** page at the following link:

https://redpointtravelprotection.com/covid_19_faq/

EXCHANGE RATE SURCHARGES: In the erratic global financial markets of today, it is difficult to predict foreign currency exchange rates over the long term or at the time of operation of a tour or cruise departure. Tour prices are based upon the rate of exchange at the time of itinerary publication. If exchange rates change drastically, it may be necessary to implement a surcharge. If a surcharge is necessary, every effort will be made to minimize the amount. In many cases, these additional foreign exchange rate surcharges are passed to VENT by its vendors and suppliers.

FUEL SURCHARGES: In the uncertain, often volatile oil market of late, it is difficult – if not impossible – to predict fuel costs over the long term, and more specifically, at the time of operation of this departure. Our prices are based upon the prevailing fuel rates at the time of itinerary publication. While we will do everything possible to maintain our prices, if the fuel rates increase significantly, it may be necessary to institute a fuel surcharge.

BAGGAGE: We request participants limit their luggage to one medium-sized piece and one carry-on, if possible, as space in the vehicles will be limited.

CLIMATE: Early springtime in this region can be temperate to very cold but past tours have found it variable. Some days when even shorts could be used, others full winter clothing! So please be prepared, especially since we will cover such a wide range of latitude, including north of the Arctic Circle (If you've birded the full extent of Alaska from Juneau to Barrow, expect similarly varied conditions.). Hopefully much of the time will be clear and sunny with temperatures in the mid-60s to mid-70s. However, be prepared for clouds, wind, some rain and temperatures down to the low 40s (or lower with wind chill) in the far north with even the possibility of snow.

CLOTHING: Please bring lightweight, layered clothing to allow for all eventualities of temperature, wind, and precipitation. Gore-Tex, fleeces, thermal underwear and windproof/waterproof outer clothing are advised. Remember that dark-browns, dark-blues and dark-greens are less likely to startle birds and mammals and are the preferred colors for all birding. **PLEASE kindly, no bright colors or loud, crackling plastics.** Dress is casual throughout. Keep in mind that most hotels on this tour do not provide laundry service.

You should bring water-resistant hiking boots or hiking shoes with rugged soles—tennis shoes are NOT sufficient for this trip. The sun will shine, so a sunhat with a good rim or cap, sunglasses and sunscreen will be essential. Most hotels have saunas and some have swimming facilities, so bring swimwear if interested. A sturdy dark-colored collapsible umbrella may also come in handy. Few European hotels provide face cloths; bring your own if you wish. For the pre-trip, winter sleeping bags are provided in the hides. You may wish to bring a sleeping sack to line the sleeping bag provided in the blinds.

CURRENCY: Each country has its own currency. Finland uses the Euro, while Norway's currency is the Norwegian Krone. Each has different values compared to the US dollar. Credit cards are widely accepted and ATMs are available to obtain local currency.

DIFFICULTY: For the main tour, one or two longer walks (1-2 miles) up slight inclines may be needed in order to see specific birds. Some days will start early (5:00-6:00 a.m.) and other days we will stay out late (11:00 p.m.-12:00 midnight), but long midday breaks will be provided on these days.

On the pre-trip there are short and easy walks involved in getting in to the blinds. We will spend many hours in these blinds—but it is possible to stretch your legs and even sleep in the blinds, so it is fairly comfortable to stay overnight. Basic dry toilets are available, but there is no running water in the blinds. Wool socks are suggested as the nights may be cold, and the floors may be a bit drafty.

DOCUMENTS: A passport valid for at least six months beyond your planned departure is recommended for entering Finland and Norway. Visas are not required for entry by United States citizens for Finland or Norway. Non-United States citizens should check with their consulate/embassy for instructions.

EQUIPMENT: You should pack a pair of binoculars that are in good condition, along with a belt pack or day pack (for carrying books, sunscreen, extra cameras, lenses etc.). As a precaution, it is a good idea to pack your binoculars, a change of clothing, toiletry items, and medications and travel documents in your airline carry-on bag. Your leaders will have two spotting scopes, but if you have one and wish to bring it, please feel free to do so as this is certainly a tour where a scope will be used a great deal. **We encourage you to do so, especially if you wish to Digi scope.**

HEALTH: There are no required immunizations for this tour. There is a generally high standard of hygiene in Scandinavia and we should be generally safe from stomach upsets, but bring a preferred remedy plus general first aid items, just in case. Water is safe to drink.

VENT follows Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) recommendations for standard travel precautions, which includes vaccination against a variety of preventable diseases. Among these so-called Routine Vaccinations are measles/mumps/rubella (MMR) vaccine, diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT) vaccine, poliovirus vaccine (boosters for adult travelers), and Varicella (Chickenpox). You should also be up-to-date with Hepatitis A and Hepatitis B vaccinations.

If you are taking personal medication, prescription or over-the-counter, be sure to bring an ample supply that will allow you to get through the tour safely. Please consult your physician as necessary. Remember to pack all medication in your carry-on baggage, preferably in original containers or packaging. As airline baggage restrictions can change without warning, please check with your airline for procedures for packing medication.

COVID-19: We continually emphasize that our number one priority is the health and safety of our customers and employees. Although VENT no longer maintains any of its COVID-era prevention protocols, we strongly recommend best practices for protecting yourself and your fellow travelers against COVID-19 illness. These measures include receiving the primary series vaccinations for those eligible, staying “Up to Date” with COVID-19 booster shots, wearing high filtration N-95 or KN-95 masks when in airports and on airplanes, and avoiding risky social settings in the lead-up to your tour. These recommendations are firmly rooted in CDC guidance regarding recommendations for avoiding COVID-19. Please visit the **Coronavirus Travel Update** page of our website <https://ventbird.com/covid-19> for our official statement regarding COVID-19 and the operation of our tours. Please visit the CDC website for the most up to date information about COVID-19 and associated guidance for proper health and hygiene: <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-nCoV/index.html>.

Thankfully we have timed this trip to miss the northern latitudes summer mosquitoes and had no problems on our past trips. However, the possibility could arise and be a problem at times, depending on weather and emergence times. Insect repellent is essential. A head-net can be useful if you are particularly bothered by mosquitoes and can be purchased locally if required.

Insect Repellents – There are insect repellents for the skin and an insect repellent used to treat clothing that should not be applied to the skin.

Insect repellents for the skin are commonly available in three forms:

- DEET (N,N-diethyl-meta-toluamide): A chemical compound that is marketed under various brand names (OFF!®, Cutter™, Ultrathon™, etc.) and offered in a variety of formulations including sprays, lotions, time-release preparations, and disposable wipes. The formulations will state a percentage of the active ingredient DEET on the packaging. DEET may be applied to exposed skin directly and/or sprayed on clothing. Please be careful when applying DEET as it can damage plastics and lens coatings.
- Picaridin: A synthetic formulation that is derived from piperine, a substance found in plants that produce black pepper.
- Herbal insect repellents: Various mixtures of organic ingredients such as oils from eucalyptus, citronella, cedar, and other herbs. The herbal repellents are more difficult to categorize because of the difference in ingredients from one brand to another. There is considerable variation in their effectiveness.

An insect repellent for clothing is marketed in one approved formulation:

- Permanone® (Permethrin) is an odorless spray-on repellent that may be used for **pre-treatment** of clothing, gear, and tents. It should not be used directly on the skin or sprayed on clothing while it is being worn. The pre-treatment process requires a number of hours to complete and must be done outdoors, so is best completed in advance of travel. Do-it-yourself pre-treatment has to be repeated more often than commercial treatment using Insect Shield® technology. It is available at various outdoor stores and can easily be found online.
- Insect Shield® apparel: Clothing pre-treated with Permanone is made by a variety of manufacturers. It is available for purchase from some sporting goods suppliers. The clothing is advertised as retaining its repellency for up to 70 washings.

The US EPA offers a search tool to help choose a repellent that is best for a particular situation. For example, some repellents work for mosquitoes, but not for ticks.

<https://www.epa.gov/insect-repellents/which-insect-repellent-right-you>

In addition to your physician, a good source of general health information for travelers is the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) in Atlanta, which operates a 24-hour recorded Travelers' Information Line (800) CDC-INFO (800-232-4636). You can check the CDC website at <https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel>. Canadian citizens should check the website of the Public Health Agency of Canada: <https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health.html> (click on Travel Health).

MISC:

Electricity – 220 volts; European style 2-pin plugs are standard throughout

Time – Finland and Norway are 1 hour different from each other. We will be between 6-7 hours ahead of Eastern Standard Time.

Language – Each country has its own language: Finnish and Norwegian. English is widely spoken in both countries.

Laundry – Most hotels on this tour do not provide laundry service.

INTERNET: All the hotels have internet connection available. Internet connection might be slow or missing in wolverine / bear blinds.

SUGGESTED READING: A number of traditional booksellers and online stores list excellent inventories of field guides and other natural history resources that will help prepare you for this tour. We recommend www.amazon.com which has a wide selection; www.buteobooks.com and www.nhbs.com which specialize in ornithology and natural history books; and www.abebooks.com for out-of-print and hard-to-find titles.

Bird Field Guide:

Svenson, Mullarney, Zetterstrom & Grant. *Collins Bird Guide: The Most Complete Guide to the Birds of Britain and Europe*. Second edition, 2009. This field guide has received excellent reviews for its identification

detail and illustrations. The most updated & highly recommended! It is also available as an App for mobile phones. App edition produced in partnership by: Nature Guides, William Collins, Bonnier Fakta and Gyldendal.

Mammals:

MacDonald, David and Priscilla Barrett. *Mammals of Europe*. Princeton Field Guides. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1993.

Barret, Pricilla & David Macdonald. *Mammals of Britain and Europe*. Collins Field Guide, 1993.

Shirihai, Hadoram & Brett Jarrett. *Whales, Dolphins and Seals: A Field Guide to the Marine Mammals of the World*. Bloomsbury Publishing PLC, 2019.

Butterflies:

Tolman, Tom. *Butterflies of Europe*. Princeton Field Guides. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2002.

Botany:

Fitters & Marjorie Blamey. *The Illustrated Flora of Britain and Northern Europe*. Collins Hand Guide, 1985.

General Reading:

Chester, Sharon. *The Arctic Guide - Wildlife of the Far North*. Princeton Field Guides. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2015. Excellent all-around book for naturalists.

Bird Voices:

Sample, Geoff. *Collins Field Guide: Bird Songs and Calls of Britain and Northern Europe*. 1996.

Kettle, Ron and Richard Ranft. *British Bird Sounds on CD: The Definitive Audio Guide to Birds in Britain*. British Library, 2006.

TIPPING: Tipping (restaurant staff, porters, drivers, local guides) is included on VENT tours. However, if you feel one or both of your VENT leaders or any local guides have given you exceptional service, it is entirely appropriate to tip. We emphasize that tips are not expected and are entirely optional. Tips should be given directly to your tour leader; they should not be sent to the VENT office.

RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT: Victor Emanuel Nature Tours, Inc., a Texas corporation, and/or its agents (together, “VENT”) act only as agents for the participant in regard to travel, whether by railroad, motorcar, motorcoach, boat, or airplane and assume no liability for injury, damage, loss, accident, delay, or irregularity which may be occasioned either by reason of defect in any vehicle or for any reason whatsoever, or through the acts or default of any company or person engaged in conveying the participant or in carrying out the arrangements of the tour. VENT accepts no responsibility for losses or additional expenses due to delay or changes in airfare or other services, sickness, weather, strike, war, quarantine, terrorism, or other causes. All such losses or expenses will be borne by the participant, as tour rates only provide for arrangements for the time stated.

VENT reserves the right (i) to substitute hotels of similar category, or the best reasonable substitution available under the circumstances, for those indicated and (ii) to make any changes in the itinerary that are deemed necessary by VENT or which are caused by third party transportation schedules (i.e. railroad, motorcar, motorcoach, boat, airplane, etc.).

VENT reserves the right to substitute leaders or guides on any tour. Where VENT, in its sole discretion, determines such substitution is necessary, it will notify tour participants.

VENT reserves the right to cancel any tour prior to departure with or without cause or good reason. See the VENT Cancellation & Refunds policy set forth above.

Tour prices are based on tariffs and exchange rates in effect on July 25, 2024, and are subject to adjustment in the event of any change thereto.

VENT reserves the right to decline any participant's Registration Form and/or refuse to allow any participant to participate in a tour as VENT deems reasonably necessary, in its sole discretion. VENT also reserves the right to remove any tour participant from any portion of a tour as VENT deems necessary, in its sole discretion, reasons for such removal include but are not limited to, medical needs, injury, illness, inability to meet physical demands of a tour, personality conflict or situations in which such removal is otherwise in the best interest of the tour, the tour group and/or such participant. A participant may also voluntarily depart from a tour. If a participant is removed from a tour or voluntarily departs from a tour, such participant will be responsible for any expenses associated with such removal or departure, including but not limited to, transportation, lodging, airfare and meals, and VENT will have no obligation to refund or reimburse any such removed or departed participant for any tour payments or deposits previously paid by such participant.

Baggage is carried at the participant's risk entirely. No airline company, its employees, agents and/or affiliates (the "**Airline**") is to be held responsible for any act, omission, or event during the time participants are not on board the Airline's aircraft. The participant ticket in use by any Airline, when issued, will constitute the sole contract between the Airline and the purchaser of the tickets and/or the participant. The services of any I.A.T.A.N. carrier may be used for VENT tours, and transportation within the United States may be provided by any member carrier of the Airlines Reporting Corporation.

FIN:20250517 & FINE:20250512
06/08/23 - AW
08/19/24 - PN/SB